



Bruce  
Baillie

Somewhere

from  
Here

to  
Heaven

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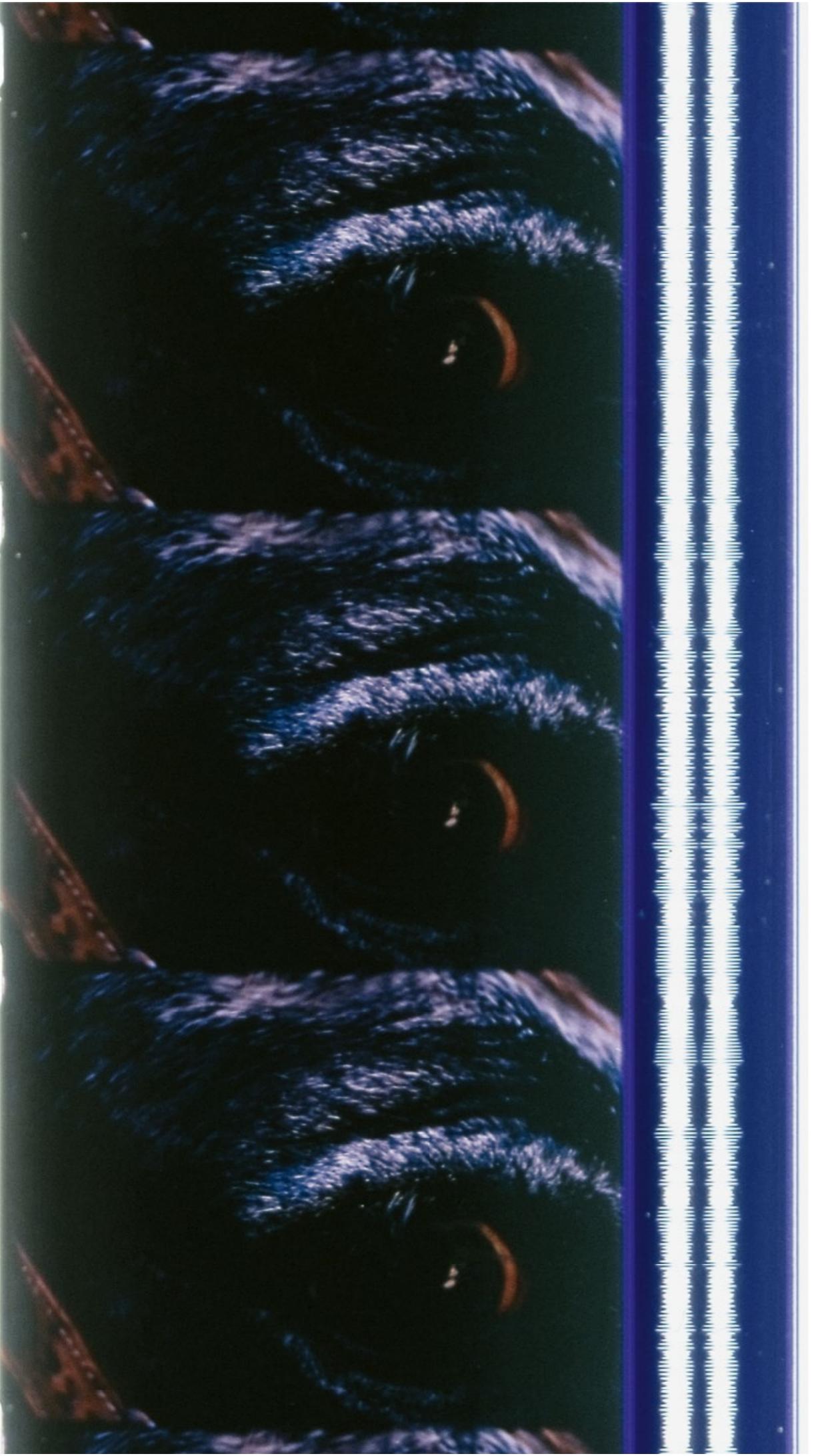
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SCOTT MACDONALD

about that film. *Everyman*—I don't know! It's funny to forget my own films! I think there's at least one print of all of those films. Some of them were with Willard Morrison, a friend who loved films and for a time was the manager of the San Francisco Audio Film Center. He moved to Costa Rica; I haven't heard from him. His distribution became Macmillan Films in Mount Vernon, New York.

SM How long did you do the filmed newsreel?  
BB Maybe two years—it gradually merged with our personal filmmaking. A little later, Chick [Ernest] Callenbach invented the written and printed *Canyon Cinemanews*. My mother took over the business of it and it grew fast. Chick had his own job, so Chickie Strand and I edited it, and later Paul Tulley and I. We discovered a great logo, the front and back pen drawing of a beautiful guy from a nineteenth-century medicine catalogue: *The Exothematic Method of Cure*. It was a little kit with platinum-tipped needles: you punctured yourself and used the "Orium" that came with the needles. By this "advanced method" you were supposed to be able to rid yourself of "morbid matter." We really loved that; we had the image reproduced and it went on our news. Later, we had it made into stamps, stickers, and it went on the reels of film the Coop distributed.

SM When did distribution begin? And who was involved?  
BB First, there was a woman who ran it, over in Sausalito, and Bob Nelson ran it for a while. And Bruce Conner, Larry Jordan, Edith Kramer. It took me a long time to back out of it. So much was dependent on the cinema manager.

SM When did you get out of Canyon Cinema?  
BB Oh gosh, I guess in the mid-or-late 60s, when I made *Castro Street* and the other more difficult films. I was at Morningstar, a commune near Santa Rosa. Lou Gottlieb was the owner. He was a Limelighter [the Lime-lighters were a popular folk group during the 60s], a real neat guy who opened up forty acres; a friend named Ramon Sender, a San Francisco composer, moved up there, and a great painter, Wilder Bentley; a lot of people were coming and going. I made my strongest films there. We all lived outdoors in the woods, alone in different spots. I lived with my dog in a homemade canvas tent with a kerosene lamp. We had a building where we ate and took turns cooking. I couldn't have been directing Canyon Cinema then. It was about this time I met Will Hindle, who was to have quite an influence on me, and Scott Bartlett, another great friend.

SM What do you think are your strongest films?  
BB *Castro Street*, *All My Life* [1966], *Quixote*, *Quick Billy*, and even though *Mr. Hayashi* is a very crude film, I love it because of the person in it. I like *To Parsifal*. It's a little awkward, but mostly good. And *Mass*. I suppose that's it... Oh gee, I like *Roslyn Romance* quite a bit, the introduction especially. And *Valentin of the Mountains* [*Valentin de las Sierras*] I like very much.

SM You said that if your parents hadn't left their house to you, you'd probably be on Skid Row.

BB Like the guy in *On Sundays*, yes. I met him living in an abandoned car under the Bay Bridge.

SM It struck me that there was an interesting prescience in that film: there's this Skid Row guy chasing this young Asian woman...  
BB Oh yeah! Just like me and Lorie. [laughter]

SM Obviously, you're not homeless, but the thought of that seems to have been in your head a long time.

BB Well, it hasn't, actually—at least, not that I'm aware of. Only in recent years when I came to realize what the result of not following the "American Plan" can be and usually is: you have nothing when you get older, after you've used your energy. All the systems are designed, more and more, to take care of employees. I've only been an employee occasionally, to earn a little more to go on being an unemployed artist. In the American value scheme, people who are not employed aren't holding up their end.

But whatever someone else might see in *On Sundays* must be there for the seeing.

SM While not a conventional narrative, it has a lot of conventional narrative elements, and it's interesting that the next two—*The Gymnasts* [1961] and *Have You Thought of Talking to the Director?* [1962]—are both narratives, but each story seems only a pretext for a trip into a mental state. There's a development from learning how to tell a story to learning how to externalize what you're thinking or feeling. Could you talk about those early developments?

BB Hard to recall. Generally, each film showed me what it wanted, as the Eskimo carvers say. I was slowly coming to understand more about my medium. I do recall deciding to proceed slowly with this huge task and to proceed in a conventional way, while looking around and seeing others going off into modern art and expressing themselves in their own unique ways. I simply couldn't at first.

I was just pushing on to uncover hidden ground. Looking back on that time, I think of a Japanese garden with all the neatly laid stones you walk along that emulate the randomness of nature and yet have the exactness of the Zen Buddhist's mind. I look back and see that each step, each stone, was something I laid of necessity, my own necessity, the necessity to know myself. I would make each film as it came along; I'd smell in the air when the time had come again.

I remember more clearly what prompted me to work on the later films. In *Castro Street* it was the color quality of the Standard Oil tanks in Richmond, California, on a particular rainy day. For *All My Life*, it was the quality of the light for three summer days in Casper, California, up the coast where Tulley lived. It looks like Cork, Ireland, or used to. The managerial class, as usual, invaded that lovely little place and neutralized it. But it was a beautiful place for a while. There were three days: the peak day was the first day I noticed the light. I had this outdated Ansco film I wanted to use. But I didn't want to make a



On Sept. 14, 1966, Baillie's  
only entry in his journal was  
the following:

*It gets to be everything  
you do is wild and sacred*

II

# Bruce maitea

## Peter Hutton

Bruce maitea,

Ez dakit gogoratuko zaren nitaz, baina hainbat aldi zegoen ginen elkarrekin 1960ko hamarkadan, eta, gero, 1970ekoan. Orain idazten di-zudun gutun hau aspaldi idatzi behar nizun, zure lan harrigarri osoare-kiko dudan begirunea adierazteko. 1980ko hamarkadaren erdialdetik Bard College-n ari naiz lanean, eta hor ikusi zintudan azkenekoz. Jon Rubin-ek Massachusetts-ekin ekarri ninduen, orduna han ematen bainituenean eskolak, Hampshire College-n. Etxetxo batean zeunden basoan, Manor House-tik gertu. Gogoan dut txakur bat zegoela. Ni hunkitu nintzen zu ikustean, baina zu neka-neka eginda zeunden eta zera esan zenidan: «Peter, neka-neka eginda nago, benetan, eta etzan beharra dut pixka batean». Uzkurtu eta lo hartu zenuen... Eta hori izan zen dena. 1980ko hamarkadaren erdialdean azkenik Bard-era itzuli nintzenean, etxetxoa behera erorita zegoen eta azkenean orubetik kendu zuten. Garai hartan pentsatu nuen filmatu behar nuela, baina sekula ez nuen egin, eta damu dut.

Bardeko zinema-programa ezin hobeto doa eta eutsi egiten dio bere espíritu experimentalari. *All My Life* lanaren kopia bikain bat dugu, 16 mm-koa, eta beti proiektatzeten diet cinematografiako lehen mailako ikasleei. Daukagun pelikularik bikainena da. Duela urte batzuk *Quixote* erosi nuen DVDan, eta atzo bertan jarri nuen Paisajismo eskolan. Seguruena hogei aldi zikusita edukiko dut, baina beti ilustratzen naute, hala zure kamera-lanaren edertasunak, nola zure esku-hartz poetikoak, prisma eta gainjartzeekin, mate eta iragazkiekin. Maisulana dela esatea gutxiestea da. Beti edukiko dut oriomenean iltzaturik bi agure indigenen irudia, zigarreta bat errez eta kafetegi batean hizketan. Zamaketaria ere hor dago, purutxoarekin; hain hase-rrre, non lehertzeko zorian dagoela ematen baitu. Beti galdeitu izan diot neure buruari nola lortu zinen hainbeste hurbiltzea Estatu Batuetako barnealdeko negozio-gizon absurdo horiengana, denek berdinak ematen baitute afari handi horretan; eta zuk txerriren irudiak tartekatzen dituzu, jatenaren gainera oldartzen, eta saskibaloi-partidako mutil argaltxoa ere bai, batetik bestera doana zomorro jauzilarri baten gisa. Irudi ahaztezinak dira denak, *All My Life* bezala, zalantzak gabe, amerikarra den zerbaite dute, eta, nire ustez, 1960ko hamarkadako AEBetako politika eta kultura ikasten duen edonork ikusi beharko lituzke.

Izugarri pozten nau jakiteak agian etorkizunean aukera egongo dela zure obraren atzera begirako erakusketa ibiltari bat egiteko. Espero dut zure pelikulekin joan zaitezen. Etxetxo jada ez dago, baina zure presentzia ezin ezabatzeko zurrara da oraindik.

Begirunez eta mirespenez,  
—Peter Hutton  
Annandale-on-Hudson, NY  
2015ko Urriaren 20an.

## Querido Bruce

## Peter Hutton

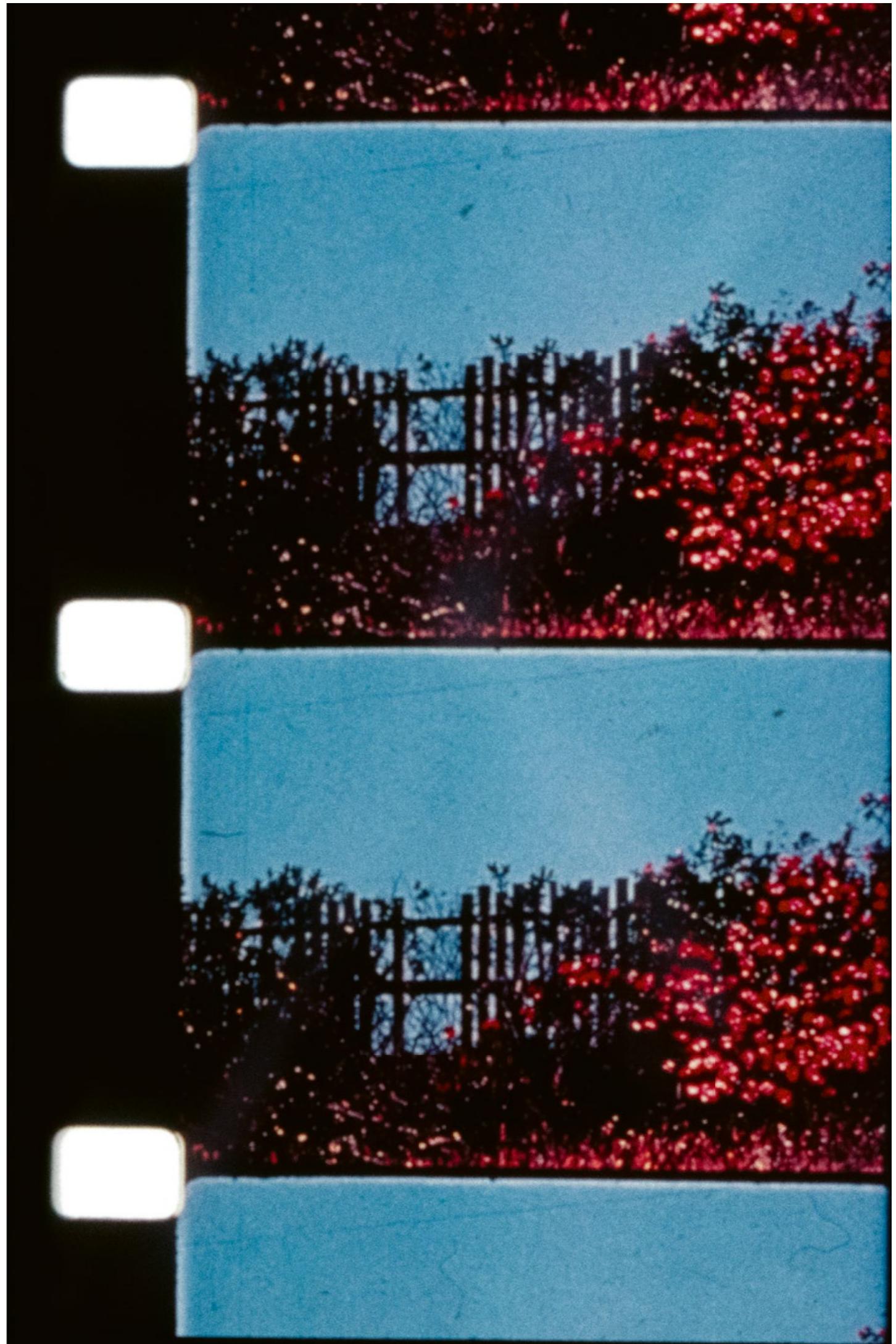
Querido Bruce,

No sé si me recordarás, pero nos vimos varias veces en la década de 1960, y después en la de 1970. Te escribo una carta que debería haber escrito hace mucho tiempo para trasmítirtelo la consideración que me merece toda tu asombrosa obra. Desde mediados de la década de 1980 trabajo en Bard College, donde te vi por última vez. Jon Rubin me trajo desde Massachusetts, donde yo daba clase en Hampshire College. Estabas en una casita en el bosque, cerca de Manor House. Recuerdo que había un perro. A mí me emocionaba verte, pero tú estabas muy cansado y me dijiste: «Peter, estoy realmente cansado y necesito echarme un rato». Te hiciste un ovillo y te dormiste... Eso fue todo. Cuando por fin regresé a Bard a mediados de la década de 1980 la casita se había venido abajo y al final acabaron retirándola del solar. En esa época pensé que debía filmarla, pero nunca lo hice; algo de lo que me arrepiento.

El programa de cine de Bard va de maravilla y conserva su espíritu experimental. Tenemos una estupenda copia en 16 mm de *All My Life* que siempre proyector a los estudiantes de cinematografía primierizos. Es la película más sublime que tenemos. Hace unos años compré *Quixote* en DVD y ayer mismo se la puse a mi clase de Paisajismo. Probablemente la haya visto veinte veces y siempre me maravilla tanto la belleza del trabajo de tu cámara como tus intervenciones poéticas, con prismas y superposiciones, mates y filtros. Decir que es una obra maestra es minimizarla. Siempre llevaré grabada en la memoria la imagen de los dos ancianos indígenas echándose un pitillo y conversando en un café. También está el estibador con su purito, que parece a punto de estallar de lo enfadado que está. Siempre me pregunté cómo lograste acercarte tanto a todos esos absurdos hombres de negocios del interior de Estados Unidos, que parecen todos iguales durante esa gran cena, y que tú intercalas con imágenes de cerdos lanzándose sobre la comida, y también al chaval flacucho del partido de baloncesto, que va de un lado a otro como un bicho saltarín. Todas son imágenes inolvidables que, al igual que *All My Life*, tienen algo innegablemente americano, y a mí me parece que cualquiera que estudie política y cultura estadounidense de la década de 1960 debería verlas.

Me anima muchísimo saber que quizás en el futuro exista la posibilidad de montar una retrospectiva itinerante de tu obra. Permiteme que te diga que espero que acudas con tus películas. Aunque la casita ya no esté, tu presencia sigue constituyendo una impresión imborrable.

Con respeto y admiración,  
—Peter Hutton  
Annandale-on-Hudson, NY  
20 de octubre de 2015



Film strip from *All My Life*, 1966

# Filmography



<i>On Sundays</i> 1961, 27.5 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>To Parsifal</i> 1963, 16 minutes, color, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 2012	<i>Castro Street</i> 1966, 10 minutes, color and b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995. Preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2000.	<i>Dr. Bish Remedies Show</i> #2 1988, 55 minutes, color, sound, video	- <i>Reel IV</i> 1977, 30 minutes
<i>Mr. Hayashi</i> 1961, 3 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive (BAMPFA), 1995.	<i>A Hurrah for Soldiers</i> 1963, 4 minutes, color, sound, 16mm	<i>All My Life</i> 1966, 3 minutes, color, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995.	<i>I Wish I Knew</i> 1989, 4 minutes, color, sound, video	- <i>Reel IV-A</i> 1977, 23 minutes
<i>The Gymnasts</i> 1961, 8 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 2012	<i>Mass for the Dakota Sioux</i> 1964, 20 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995	<i>Port Chicago Vigil</i> 1966, 9 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>The P-38 Pilot</i> 1990, 15 minutes, color, sound, video	- <i>Reel V</i> 1976-1983, 30 minutes
<i>Here I Am</i> 1962, 11 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by Anthology Film Archives	<i>The Brookfield Recreation Center</i> 1964, 6 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 2012.	<i>The Holy Scrolls: Reel 1 (Licho) (unfinished/ unreleased)</i> 1967, 6 minutes, b&w, silent, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 2012	<i>Commute</i> (with Lorie Baillie) 1995, 57 minutes, color, sound, video	- <i>Reel VI</i> 1972-1976, 45 minutes
<i>Have You Thought of Talking to the Director</i> 1962, 15 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>Yellow Horse</i> 1965, 9 minutes, color, sound, 16mm	<i>The Holy Scrolls</i> (unfinished/unreleased) ca. 1966-1998, 11 hours (approx.), color and b&w, sound and silent, 16mm and video:	<i>The Cardinal's Visit</i> ca. 1980, 2 hours (approx.):	
<i>The News #3 (The Peace Rally)</i> 1962, 3 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 2012	<i>Quixote</i> 1965, 45 minutes, color and b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995. Preserved by Anthology Film Archives.	<i>Valentin de las Sierras</i> 1968, 10 minutes, color, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995.	- <i>Reel A</i> 1980, 50 minutes	
<i>David Lynn's Sculpture</i> (unfinished/unreleased) 1962, 3 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>Tung</i> 1966, 5 minutes, color and b&w, silent, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995. Quick Billy rolls preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2015	<i>Quick Billy</i> 1970, 60 minutes, color and b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by BAMPFA, 1995. Quick Billy rolls preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2015	- <i>Reel B</i> 1980, 54 minutes	
<i>Friend Fleeing</i> (unfinished/unreleased) 1962, 3 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>Termination</i> 1966, 5 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>Roslyn Romance (Is It Really True?) Intro I</i> 1972- 1975, 18 minutes	<i>Introduction to the Holy Scrolls</i> 1998, 5 minutes, color, sound, video	
<i>Everyman</i> 1962, 6 minutes, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>Still Life</i> 1966, 2 minutes, color, sound, 16mm Preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2016.	<i>Roslyn Romance (Is It Really True?)</i> 1974, 17 minutes, color, sound, 16mm Preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2016.	<i>Pietà</i> 1998, 2 minutes, color, sound, 35mm Made for the Viennale Film Festival.	
<i>Cherry Yogurt</i> (unfinished/unreleased) 1963, 3 minutes, color, silent, 16mm Preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2012	<i>Show Leader</i> 1966, 1 minute, b&w, sound, 16mm	<i>Salute</i> 1999, 20 minutes, color, sound, video		
	<i>Little Girl</i> 1966, 9 minutes, color and b&w, sound, 16mm Preserved by Academy Film Archive, 2013.	<i>Roy Eldridge</i> 1986, 2 minutes, color, sound, video	<i>Spokane River</i> 1974, 25 minutes	
		<i>Dr. Bish Remedies</i> <i>Show #1</i> 1987, 55 minutes, color, sound, video	<i>Mosebar's</i> 1974, 18 minutes	
			<i>Aspen</i> 1975, 38 minutes	



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Jonas Mekas

Garbiñe Ortega (ed.)



AZKUNA ZENTROA  
ALHÓNDIGA BILBAO

LA FABRICA